**Title for paper submitted to Journal of Ravishankar University**

##### **First Author1,\*, Second Author2, Third Author3**

1 Department, Institute Name

2, 3 Department, Institute Name, if any

# \*Corresponding author*:* Email ID

# Abstract. The abstract should be about 100-150 words, and organized in this structure: An opening sentence that sets the question that you address and is comprehensible to the general reader, background content specific to this study, results, and a concluding sentence. It should be one paragraph only.

**Keywords:** Keywords are used to retrieve documents in an information system such as an online journal or a search engine. (Mention 4-5 keywords)

# Introduction

In Introduction you can mention the introduction about your research.

# Materials and methods

# Can include the Materials and Methods here. Additional references should be cited here and included in the main reference list.

# Result and discussion

# The results and discussion section of the research paper is where you report the findings of your study based upon the information gathered as a result of the methodology [or methodologies] you applied. The results section should simply state the findings, without bias or interpretation, and arranged in a logical sequence.

# Conclusion

A conclusion section is not required. Although a conclusion may review the main points of the paper, do not replicate the abstract as the conclusion. A conclusion might elaborate on the importance of the work or suggest applications and extensions.

**Acknowledge**

In general, the most important person to thank in the **acknowledgment** is your research advisor or major professor overseeing your project/research and other supervising academics directly involved with your research work. Use the singular heading even if you have many acknowledgments.

# References

**References**

References should be cited in the text by author and year, not by number, e.g. as Taylor (1980) has observed that…. (Taylor, 1988) (Taylor et al., 1988). If there are more than two authors, reference should be the first author followed by et al., in the text but names of all authors must be given in the list of references at the end. References at the end of the paper should be listed alphabetically by author’s names, followed by initials, year of publication, names of the journal (abbreviation in the standard form as specified by the ISI), volume number and number of the first & the last page. Reference to book should include, name(s) of author(s), initials, year of publication, title of the book, edition if not the first, initial and name(s) of editors(s), if any, preceded by ed(s), place of publication, publisher and chapter of pages referred to. Reference to thesis must include the year, the title of the thesis, the degree for which submitted and the University.

**Examples**

**Single-authored paper:**

Steven, D.M. (1959). Studies on the shoaling behaviour of fishes. I. Responses of two species to changes in illumination and to olfactory stimuli. *Journal of Experimental Biology*, **36**: 261-280.

**Two-authored paper:**

Varghese, E. and Pati, A.K. (1996). Thermoregulatory spectrum in vertebrates. *Indian Journal of Experimental Biology*, **34**: 1053-1070.

**Multiple-authored paper:**

Snekser, J.L., Ruhl, N., Bauer, K. and McRobert, S.P. (2010). The influence of sex and phenotype on shoaling decisions in zebrafish. *International Journal of Comparative Psychology*, **23**: 70-81.

**Book:**

Wilson, E.O. (1980). Sociobiology: the new synthesis. The abridged edition. Cambridge, The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press.

**Chapter in a book:**

Pitcher, T.J. and Parrish, J.K. (1993). Functions of shoaling behaviour in teleosts. In: *The Behaviour of Teleost Fishes*. 2nd edn (T.J. Pitcher, ed.), pp. 363-440. London, Chapman and Hall.

**Ph.D. Thesis/ M.Phil. Dissertation:**

Sharma, S.K. (1990). Photoconductivity of some semiconducting compounds. Ph. D. Thesis, Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur.